

## Forms of Verbs

### Table of Question Words

We use the following words for making questions:

WORDS	MEANINGS	WORDS	MEANINGS
What	کیا	How	کیسے
Which	کون سا	How much	کتنا (مقدار)
Who	کون یا کس نے	How many	کتنے گنتی میں
Whose	کس کا	How long	کتنا لمبا (عرصہ)
Whom	کس کو	How often	کتنی دفعہ
Where	کہاں		
When	کب		
Why	کیوں		

### Three Forms of Verbs

PRESENT		PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE
1 <sup>st</sup> form	Meanings	2 <sup>nd</sup> form	3 <sup>rd</sup> form
awake	جاگنا	awoke/awake	awoken/awaken
beat	ضرب لگانا، پیٹنا	beat	beaten
become	ہونا	became	become
begin	شروع ہونا	began	begun
bend	جھکانا، جھکنا	bent	bent
bind	باندھنا	bound	bound
bite	کاٹنا	bit	bitten
bleed	خون بہنا	bled	bled
blow	ہوا کا چلنا	blew	blown
break	ٹوڑنا	broke	broken
bring	لانا	brought	brought
burn	جلنا	burnt	burnt
buy	خریدنا	bought	bought
catch	پکڑنا	caught	caught

1 <sup>st</sup> form	Meanings	2 <sup>nd</sup> form	3 <sup>rd</sup> form
choose	انتخاب کرنا	chose	chosen
cling	چھٹنا	clung	clung
come	آنا	came	come
deal	تقسیم کرنا، کاروبار کرنا	dealt	dealt
dig	کھودنا	dug	dug
do	کرنا	did	done
draw	کھینچنا	drew	drawn
drink	پینا	drank	drunk
drive	گاڑی چلانا	drove	driven
eat	کھانا	ate	eaten
fall	گرنا	fell	fallen
feed	کھلانا	fed	fed
feel	محسوس کرنا	felt	felt
find	تلاش کرنا، پانا	found	found
flee	بھاگنا	fled	fled
fly	اڑنا، اڑانا	flew	flown
forget	بھول جانا	forgot	forgotten
freeze	جم جانا	froze	frozen
get	حاصل کرنا	got	got / gotten
give	دینا	gave	given
go	جانا	went	gone
grind	پیسنا	ground	ground
grow	اگنا، اگانا، بڑھنا	grew	grown
hold	تھامنا، پکڑنا	held	held
know	جاننا	knew	known
lead	راہنمائی کرنا	led	led
lend	اُدھار دینا	lent	lent
lie	لیٹنا	lay	lain
lose	کھودینا	lost	lost
make	بنانا	made	made
mistake	غلطی کرنا	mistook	mistaken

I <sup>st</sup> form	Meanings	2 <sup>nd</sup> form	3 <sup>rd</sup> form
ride	سواری کرنا	rode	ridden
ring	بجانا	rang	rung
rise	اٹھنا، اوپر آنا	rose	risen
run	دوڑنا	ran	run
see	دیکھنا	saw	seen
sell	بیچنا	sold	sold
shake	ہلانا	shook	shaken
shine	چمکانا	shone	shone
shrink	سکڑنا	shrank	shrunk
sing	گانا	sang	sung
sink	غرق ہونا	sank	sunk
sit	بیٹھنا	sat	sat
smell	سوگھنا	smelt	smelt
speak	بولنا	spoke	spoken
spring	اُچھلنا	sprang	sprung
stand	کھڑا ہونا	stood	stood
steal	چُرانا	stole	stolen
strike	ضرب لگانا	struck	struck
swear	قسم کھانا	swore	sworn
take	لینا	took	taken
tear	پھاڑنا	tore	torn
tell	بتانا	told	told
think	سوچنا	thought	thought
throw	پھینکنا	threw	thrown
understand	سمجھنا	understood	understood
wake	جاگنا	woke	woken
wear	پہننا	wore	worn
weep	رونا	wept	wept
wind	چابی دینا	wound	wound
write	لکھنا	wrote	written

I <sup>st</sup> form	Meanings	2 <sup>nd</sup> form and 3 <sup>rd</sup> form
add	جمع کرنا	added
allow	اجازت دینا	allowed
ask	پوچھنا	asked
absent	غیر حاضر ہونا	absented
abuse	گالی دینا	abused
accept	قبول کرنا	accepted
accuse	الزام لگانا	accused
act	عمل کرنا	acted
admire	تعریف کرنا	admired
admit	داخل، تسلیم کرنا	admitted
adopt	اختیار کرنا	adopted
advise	نصیحت کرنا	advised
agree	اتفاق کرنا	agreed
aid	مدد کرنا، دینا	aided
answer	جواب دینا	answered
appear	نمودار ہونا	appeared
apply	درخواست دینا	applied
arrange	ترتیب دینا	arranged
arrest	گرفتار کرنا	arrested
attack	حملہ کرنا	attacked
attempt	کوشش کرنا	attempted
bake	پکانا	baked
beg	مانگنا	begged
behave	سلوک کرنا	behaved
believe	یقین کرنا	believed
belong	ملکیت ہونا	belonged
blame	الزام دینا	blamed
borrow	قرض لینا	borrowed
bury	دفن کرنا	buried
call	بلانا	called
cause	پیدا کرنا، سبب بننا	caused
chase	پچھا کرنا	chased

I <sup>st</sup> form	Meanings	2 <sup>nd</sup> form and 3 <sup>rd</sup> form
claim	دعوٰی کرنا	claimed
clap	تالی بجانا	clapped
climb	چڑھنا	climbed
connect	جوڑنا	connected
consist	مشتمل ہونا	consisted
copy	نقل کرنا	copied
create	پیدا کرنا	created
crush	کچلنا	crushed
cure	صحت یاب ہونا	cured
dare	جرأت کرنا	dared
deceive	دھوکا دینا	deceived
declare	اعلان کرنا	declared
defeat	شکست دینا	defeated
depend	مختصر ہونا، انحصار کرنا	depended
describe	بیان کرنا	described
destroy	تباہ کرنا	destroyed
disappear	غائب ہونا	disappeared
disappoint	مایوس ہونا	disappointed
discover	دریافت کرنا	discovered
discuss	گفتگو کرنا، بات چیت کرنا	discussed
dive	غوطہ لگانا	dived
drag	کھینچنا	dragged
drown	ڈوبنا	drowned
earn	کمانا	earned
educate	تعلیم دینا	educated
employ	ملازم رکھنا	employed
enable	قابل بنانا	enabled
engage	مشغول ہونا، منگنی ہونا	engaged
enlarge	بڑا کرنا	enlarged
enter	داخل ہونا	entered
escape	بچ نکلنا	escaped
excite	جوش میں آنا	excited

I <sup>st</sup> form	Meanings	2 <sup>nd</sup> form and 3 <sup>rd</sup> form
excuse	معاف کرنا	excused
fade	دھیماپڑ جانا	faded
finish	ختم کرنا	finished
flash	تیز روشنی دینا	flashed
flatter	خوشامد کرنا	flattered
fold	تہ کرنا	folded
found	بنیاد رکھنا	founded
gain	فائدہ اٹھانا	gained
gamble	جو اٹھیلنا	gambled
gather	اکٹھا کرنا	gathered
graze	چرنا	grazed
greet	سلام کرنا	greeted
grip	گرفت میں لینا	gripped
guess	اندازہ کرنا	guessed
guide	راہنمائی کرنا	guided
hammer	ضرب لگانا	hammered
hang	لٹکانا	hung / hanged
harm	نقصان پہنچانا	harmed
harvest	فصل کاٹنا	harvested
hatch	انڈے سینا	hatched
hate	نفرت کرنا	hated
heal	زخم بھرنا	healed
heap	ڈھیر لگانا	heaped
hire	کرائے پر لینا	hired
hunt	شکار کرنا	hunted
import	درآمد کرنا	imported
impress	متاثر کرنا	impressed
improve	اصلاح کرنا	improved
increase	زیادہ کرنا	increased
include	شامل کرنا	included
inform	اطلاع کرنا	informed
inherit	ورثہ میں پانا	inherited

I <sup>st</sup> form	Meanings	2 <sup>nd</sup> form and 3 <sup>rd</sup> form
injure	زخمی کرنا	injured
inquire	پوچھنا	inquired
inspect	معائنہ کرنا	inspected
insist	اصرار کرنا	insisted
invent	ایجاد کرنا	invented
invite	دعوت دینا	invited
involve	ملوث کرنا	involved
irrigate	آبیاشی کرنا	irrigated
joke	مذاق کرنا	joked
join	ملانا	joined
kick	ٹھوکر لگانا	kicked
knit	سلائیوں سے بننا	knitted
knock	دستک دینا	knocked
lay	رکھنا، انڈا دینا	laid
level	ہموار کرنا	leveled
listen	سننا	listened
lock	تالہ لگانا	locked
lose	کھوجانا	lost
loose	ڈھیلا	loosed/loosen
march	چلنا	marched
measure	ناپنا	measured
melt	پگھلنا	melted
migrate	ہجرت کرنا	migrated
miss	چھوٹ جانا، رہ جانا	missed
mix	ملانا	mixed
motion	اشارہ کرنا / حرکت کرنا	motioned
mount	سوار ہونا	mounted
mourn	ماتم کرنا	mourned
note	یاد کرنا	noted
obey	تعمیل کرنا	obeyed
object	اعتراض کرنا	objected
occupy	قبضہ کرنا	occupied
offer	پیش کرنا	offered

I <sup>st</sup> form	Meanings	2 <sup>nd</sup> form and 3 <sup>rd</sup> form
operate	چلانا	operated
oppose	مخالفت کرنا	opposed
organise	منظم کرنا	organised
owe	زیر بار ہونا	owed
pack	سامان کا باندھنا	packed
pardon	معاف کرنا	pardoned
participate	شرکت کرنا	participated
pass	گزرنا	passed
pay	ادا کرنا	paid
perform	کر کے دکھانا	performed
permit	اجازت دینا	permitted
preach	تبلیغ کرنا	preached
pretend	بہانہ بنانا	pretended
print	چھاپنا	printed
progress	ترقی کرنا	progressed
prohibit	منع کرنا	prohibited
protect	حفاظت کرنا	protected
protest	احتجاج کرنا	protested
publish	شائع کرنا	published
punish	سزا دینا	punished
quarrel	لڑنا، جھگڑنا	quarrelled
question	سوال کرنا	questioned
qualify	معیار پر پورا اُترنا	qualified
recognise	شناخت کرنا	recognised
recover	بحال کرنا	recovered
reduce	کم کرنا	reduced
refuse	انکار کرنا	refused
reject	نامنظور کرنا	rejected
remember	یاد رکھنا یا کرنا	remembered
remind	یاد دلانا	reminded
remove	ہٹا دینا	removed
represent	نمائندگی کرنا	represented



I <sup>st</sup> form	Meanings	2 <sup>nd</sup> form and 3 <sup>rd</sup> form
rescue	بچالینا	rescued
resign	استعفیٰ دینا	resigned
roar	گرجنا	roared
rob	لوٹنا	robbed
satisfy	مطمئن کرنا	satisfied
scream	چیخنا	screamed
shiver	کانپنا	shivered
stock	ذخیرہ کرنا	stocked
shout	چیخ کر کہنا	shouted
talk	باتیں کرنا	talked
test	آزمانا	tested
transfer	مقام بدلنا، تبدیل کرنا	transferred
transport	جگہ بدلنا	transported
try	کوشش کرنا	tried
tremble	کانپنا	trembled
trouble	تکلیف دینا	troubled
torture	اذیت دینا	tortured
unite	متحد ہو جانا	united
urge	آکسانا، آمادہ کرنا	urged
vacate	خالی کرنا	vacated
vomit	قے کرنا	vomitted
vote	رائے دینا	voted
wander	گھومنا پھرتا	wandered
want	چاہنا	wanted
waste	ضائع کرنا	wasted
watch	نگہبانی کرنا	watched
weigh	وزن کرنا	weighed

All the three forms of the following verbs are alike:

**bet, burst, cast, cost, cut, hit, hurt, let, put, set, shed, shut, spread, sweat, thrust**

### Some More Weak Verbs

PRESENT TENSE	MEANINGS	PAST TENSE	PAST PARTICIPLE
bend	موڑنا، جھکانا	bent	bent
bite	کاٹنا	bit	bitten
bleed	خون بہنا	bled	bled
breed	پیدا کرنا	bred	bred
bring	لانا	brought	brought
build	تعمیر کرنا	built	built
buy	خریدنا	bought	bought
burn	جلانا	burnt/burned	burnt/burned
catch	پکڑنا	caught	caught
clothe	کپڑے پہننا	clothed	clothed
creep	رینگنا	crept	crept
cure	علاج کرنا	cured	cured
dare	جرأت کرنا	dared	dared
deal	سلوک کرنا	dealt	dealt
dream	خواب دیکھنا	dreamt	dreamt
dip	ڈبونا	dipped	dipped
feed	کھلانا	fed	fed
feel	محسوس کرنا	felt	felt
fall	گرنا	fell	fallen
flee	بھاگ جانا	fled	fled
gird	باندھنا	girded / girt	girded / girt
has / have	رکھنا	had	had
hear	سننا	heard	heard
keep	رکھنا	kept	kept
kneel	گھٹنوں کے بل جھکنا	knelt	knelt
lay	رکھنا	laid	laid
lead	قیادت کرنا	led	led
leap	چھلانگ لگانا	leapt	leapt
learn	یاد کرنا	learnt	learnt
leave	چھوڑنا	left	left
lick	چاٹنا	licked	licked

PRESENT TENSE	MEANINGS	PAST TENSE	PAST PARTICIPLE
lie	جھوٹ بولنا	lied	lied
light	روشن کرنا	lit / lighted	lit / lighted
like	پسند کرنا	liked	liked
load	لادنا	loaded	loaded
lose	کھودینا	lost	lost
make	بنانا	made	made
mean	معنی	meant	meant
melt	پگھلنا	melted	melted
pay	ادا کرنا	paid	paid
pick	چھننا، اٹھانا	picked	picked
pluck	توڑنا	plucked	plucked
pray	دُعا کرنا	prayed	prayed
prove	ثابت کرنا	proved	proved/proven
praise	تعریف کرنا	praised	praised
say	کہنا	said	said
seek	تلاش کرنا	sought	sought
sell	فروخت کرنا	sold	sold
send	بھیجنا	sent	sent
sew	سینا / سلائی کرنا	sewed	sewn
shoe	نعل اگانا	shoed	shoed
show	دکھانا	showed	shown
sleep	سونا	slept	slept
smell	سوگھنا	smelt	smelt
sow	بیج بونا	sowed	sown
spend	خرچ کرنا	spent	spent
spill	بہہ جانا	spilt	spilt
sweep	جھاڑو دینا	swept	swept
swell	سوج جانا	swelled	swelled / swollen
teach	سکھانا	taught	taught
tell	بتانا	told	told
think	سوچنا	thought	thought
treat	سلوک کرنا	treated	treated
trust	اعتماد کرنا	trusted	trusted
weep	رونا	wept	wept
work	کام کرنا	worked	worked